

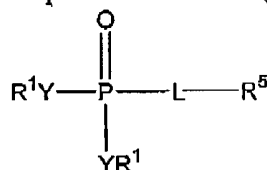
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Patent
45198.00042.RCE

In the Claims

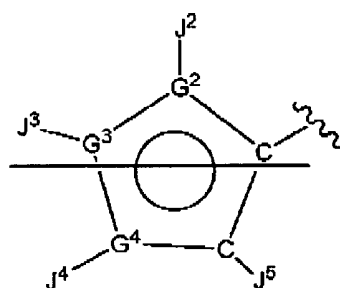
Please amend the claims as indicated below. A complete set of all claims previously submitted, including the status for each claim, immediately follows below.

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):



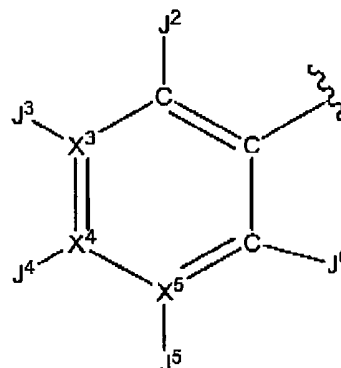
(I)

wherein R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:



I (a)

— and —



I (b)

wherein:

G^2 is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;

G^3 and G^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;

wherein a) not more than one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 may be O, or S; b) when G^2 is O or S, not more than one of G^3 and G^4 is N; c) at least one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 is C; and d) G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 are not all C;

X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 may be N;

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J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, $-NR^4_2$, $-CONR^4_2$, $-CO_2R^3$, halo, $-S(O)_2NR^4_2$, $-S(O)R^3$, $-SO_2R^3$, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylenearyl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, $-C(O)R^{11}$, $-OR^{11}$, $-alkylene-NR^4_2$, $-alkylene-CN$, $-CN$, $-C(S)NR^4_2$, $-OR^2$, $-SR^2$, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-NHC(S)NR^4_2$, and $-NR^{18}COR^2$;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of $-furan-$, $-thien-$, $-pyrid-$, $-oxazol-$, $-imidazol-$, $-pyrimidin-$, $-pyrazin-$, and $-alkyn-$, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of ~~$-alkylene-carbonyl-amino-$, $-alkylene-amino-carbonyl-$, and optionally substituted $-alkylene-co-$~~ , all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of $-O-$, and $-NR^6-$;

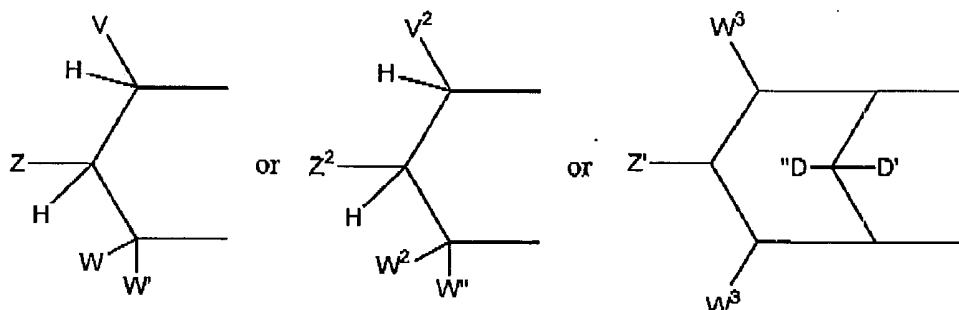
when Y is $-O-$, then R^1 attached to $-O-$ is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocyclic alkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted arylalkylene-, $-C(R^2)_2OC(O)NR^2_2$, $-NR^2-C(O)-R^3$, $-C(R^2)_2OC(O)R^3$, $-C(R^2)_2O-C(O)OR^3$, $-C(R^2)_2OC(O)SR^3$, $-alkylene-S-C(O)R^3$, $-alkylene-S-S-alkylenehydroxy$, and $-alkylene-S-S-S-alkylenehydroxy$,

when one Y is $-NR^6-$, and R^1 attached to it is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, then the other YR^1 is selected from the group consisting of $-NR^{15}R^{16}$, $-OR^7$, and $NR^6-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;

or when either Y is independently selected from $-O-$ and $-NR^6-$, then together R^1 and R^1 are $-alkylene-S-S-alkylene-$ to form a cyclic group, or together R^1 and R^1 are

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wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V², W² and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z² is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V² and Z² are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy,

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alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxy carbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-OH$, $-OC(O)R^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, and $-OC(O)SR^3$;

D' is $-H$;

D'' is selected from the group of $-H$, alkyl, $-OR^2$, $-OH$, and $-OC(O)R^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V , Z , W , W' are not all $-H$ and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all $-H$; and

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and $-H$;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkylene, $-alkylenearyl$ and aryl, or together R^4 and R^4 are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkylloxycarbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R^{12} is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

R^7 is lower R^3 ;

each R^9 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R^9 and R^9 form a cyclic alkyl group;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, $-NR^2_2$, and $-OR^2$; and

each R^{12} and R^{13} is independently selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R^{12} and R^{13} together are connected via a chain of 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S, to form a cyclic group;

each R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^{17}$, $-N(R^{17})_2$, $-NHR^{17}$, $-SR^{17}$, and $-NR^2OR^{20}$;

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R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower aralkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{16} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{16} is selected from the group consisting of $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, $-H$, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{15} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

each R^{17} is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R^{17} and R^{17} on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{18} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$ and lower R^3 ;

R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, and lower acyl;

R^{20} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower R^3 , and $-C(O)-(lower\ R^3)$;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) ~~when X^3 , X^4 , or X^5 is N, then the respective J^3 , J^4 , or J^5 is null;~~
- 2) when L is substituted furanyl, then at least one of J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 is not $-H$ or null;
- 23) when L is not substituted furanyl, then at least two of J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 on formula I(a) or J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 on formula I(b) are not $-H$ or null;
- 4) ~~when G^3 , G^3 , or G^4 is O or S, then the respective J^3 , J^3 , or J^4 is null;~~
- 5) ~~when G^3 or G^4 is N, then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not halogen or a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;~~
- 36) if both Y groups are $-NR^6-$, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
- 7) ~~when L is ~~alkylenecarbonylamino~~ or ~~alkyleneaminocarbonyl~~, then X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are not all C;~~
- 48) when R^5 is substituted phenyl, then J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 is not purinyl, purinylalkylene, deazapurinyl, or deazapurinylalkylene;
- 59) R^1 can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR^1 is $-NR^6-C(R^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
- 640) when R^5 is substituted phenyl and L is 1,2-ethynyl, then J^3 or J^5 is not a heterocyclic group;

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11) ~~when L is 1,2-ethynyl, then X³ or X⁵ cannot be N;~~
and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

2. (Currently Cancelled)

3.-7. (Previously Cancelled)

8. (Currently Cancelled)

9. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 1 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of :

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,5-thienyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 5,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-oxazolyl, 4,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 2,6-pyrimidinyl, 2,6-pyrazinyl; and
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl; and
- iii) ~~a linking group having 3 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of~~
~~-alkylenecarbonylamino- and -alkyleneaminocarbonyl-.~~

10. (Previously Amended) The compounds of claim 9 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of:

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,5-thienyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 5,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-oxazolyl, 4,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 2,6-pyrimidinyl, 2,6-pyrazinyl; and
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl.

11. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 9 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of :

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl; and
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl; and
- iii) ~~a linking group having 3 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of~~
~~-methylenecarbonylamino- and -methyleneaminocarbonyl-.~~

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12. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 11 wherein L is ~~selected from the group consisting of 2,5-furanyl and methyleneaminocarbonyl.~~

13. (Currently Cancelled)

14. (Currently Cancelled)

15. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, $-NR^4_2$, $-C(O)NR^4_2$, $-CO_2R^3$, halo, $-SO_2NR^4_2$, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, lower perhaloalkyl, lower haloalkyl, lower aryl, lower alkylaryl, lower alkylene-OH, $-OR^{11}$, $-CR^2_2NR^4_2$, -CN, $-C(S)NR^4_2$, $-OR^2$, $-SR^2$, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-NHC(S)NR^4_2$, $-NR^{18}C(O)R^2$ and $-CR^2_2CN$.

16. (Original) The compounds of claim 12 wherein J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, $-NO_2$, lower alkyl, lower alkylaryl, lower alkoxy, lower perhaloalkyl, halo, $-CH_2NHR^4$, $-C(O)NR^4_2$, $-S(O)_2NHR^4$, -OH, $-NH_2$, and $-NHC(O)R^2$.

17. (Original) The compounds of claim 1, where both Y groups are -O-.

18. (Original) The compounds of claim 1, where both Y groups are $-NR^6$ -.

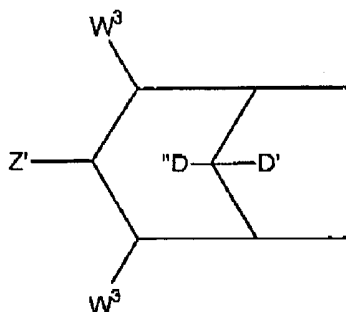
19. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 where one Y is $-NR^6$ -, and one Y is -O-.

20. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein each YR^1 is -OH.

21. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein R^1 and R^1 together are

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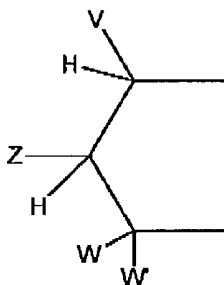
Z' is selected from the group of $-OH$, $-OC(O)R^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, and $-OC(O)SR^3$;

D' is $-H$;

D'' is selected from the group of $-H$, alkyl, $-OR^2$, $-OH$, and $-OC(O)R^3$; and

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl.

22. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein R^1 and R^1 together are



V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-CHR^2OH$, $-CHR^2OC(O)R^3$, $-CHR^2OC(S)R^3$, $-CHR^2OC(S)OR^3$, $-CHR^2OC(O)SR^3$, $-CHR^2OCO_2R^3$, $-OR^2$, $-SR^2$, $-CHR^2N_3$, $-CH_2\text{aryl}$, $-CH(\text{aryl})OH$, $-CH(CH=CR^2_2)OH$, $-CH(C\equiv CR^2)OH$, $-R^2$, $-NR^2_2$, $-OCOR^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, $-SCOR^3$, $-SCO_2R^3$, $-NHCOR^2$, $-NHCO_2R^3$, $-CH_2NH\text{aryl}$, $-(CH_2)_p-OR^{19}$, and $-(CH_2)_p-SR^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V ; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

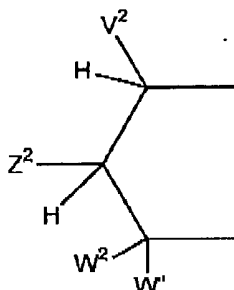
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W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and -R⁹; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl.

23. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein R¹ and R¹ together are



V², W² and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z² is selected from the group of -CHR²OH, -CHR²OC(O)R³, -CHR²OC(S)R³, -CHR²OCO₂R³, -CHR²OC(O)SR³, -CHR²OC(S)OR³, -CH(aryl)OH, -CH(CH=CR²)OH, -CH(C=CR²)OH, -SR², -CH₂NHaryl, -CH₂aryl; or

together V² and Z² are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxy carbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus.

24. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein when both Y groups are -O-, then R¹ attached to -O- is optionally substituted aryl.

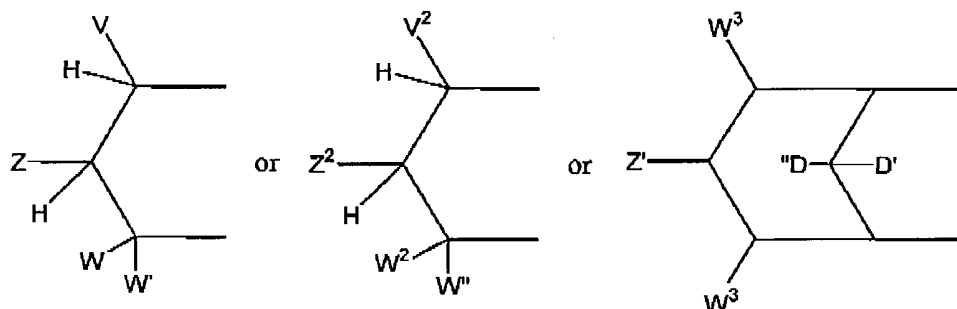
25. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein when both Y groups are -O-, then R¹ is independently selected from the group consisting of optionally substituted aralkyl.

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26. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein both Y groups are -O-, and at least one R¹ is selected from the group consisting of -C(R²)₂-OC(O)R³, and -C(R²)₂-OC(O)OR³.

27. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein at least one Y is -O-, and together R¹ and R¹ are



wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of -CHR²OH, -CHR²OC(O)R³, -CHR²OC(S)R³, -CHR²OC(S)OR³, -CHR²OC(O)SR³, -CHR²OCO₂R³, -OR², -SR², -CHR²N₃, -CH₂aryl, -CH(aryl)OH, -CH(CH=CR²)OH, -CH(C≡CR²)OH, -R², -NR², -OCOR³, -OCO₂R³, -SCOR³, -SCO₂R³, -NHCOR², -NHCO₂R³, -CH₂NHaryl, -(CH₂)_p-OR¹⁹, and -(CH₂)_p-SR¹⁹; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and -R⁹; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

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b) V^2 , W^2 and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z^2 is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V^2 and Z^2 are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$;

D' is -H;

D'' is selected from the group of -H, alkyl, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{OH}$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V , Z , W , W' are not all -H and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all -H; and

b) both Y groups are not $-\text{NR}^6-$;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower alkyl.

28. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein one Y is -O-, and R^1 is optionally substituted aryl; and the other Y is $-\text{NR}^6-$, where R^1 attached to said $-\text{NR}^6-$ is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{C}(\text{R}^4)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, and $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$.

29. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 1 wherein

J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H,

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$-\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{CONR}^4_2$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^3$, halo, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NR}^4_2$, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkylenearyl, lower alkynyl, lower perhaloalkyl, lower haloalkyl, lower aryl, lower alkylene-OH, $-\text{OR}^{11}$, $-\text{CR}^2_2\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{C}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{N}_3$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{NHC}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{NR}^{18}\text{COR}^2$, $-\text{CR}^2_2\text{CN}$;

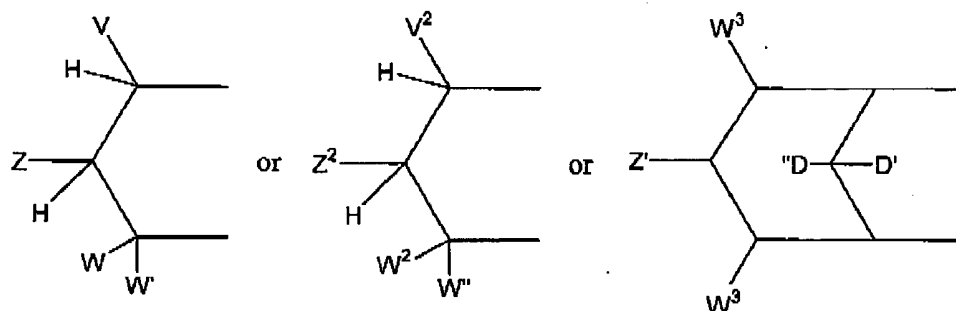
L is selected from the group consisting of

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,5-thienyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 5,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-oxazolyl, 4,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 2,6-pyrimidinyl, 2,6-pyrazinyl; and
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl; and
- iii) ~~a linking group having 3 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of alkylene-carbonylamino, and alkylene-amino-carbonyl;~~

when both Y groups are -O-, then R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted benzyl, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, and -H; or

when one Y is -O-, then R^1 attached to -O- is optionally substituted aryl; and the other Y is $-\text{NR}^6$ -, then R^1 attached to $-\text{NR}^6$ - is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{C}(\text{R}^4)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, and $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$; or

when Y is -O- or $-\text{NR}^6$ -, then together R^1 and R^1 are



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wherein

- a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

- b) V^2 , W^2 and W'^2 are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z^2 is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V^2 and Z^2 are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxy carbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

- c) Z' is selected from the group of $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$;

D' is -H;

D'' is selected from the group of -H, alkyl, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{OH}$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$;

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each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all -H; and alicyclic; and

b) both Y groups are not -NR⁶-;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower alkyl.

30. (Previously Amended) The compounds of claim 2 wherein R^5 is substituted phenyl;

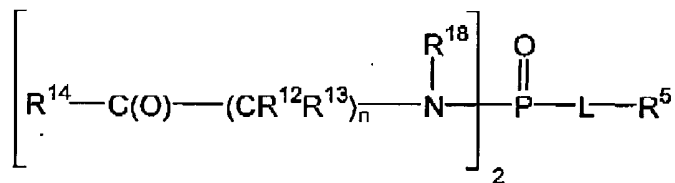
L is furan-2,5-diyl; J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -OR³, -SO₂NHR⁴, -CN, -H, halo, -NR⁴₂, -(CH₂)₂aryl, -(CH₂)NHaryl, and -NO₂; at least one Y group is -O-.

31. (Original) The compounds of claim 1 wherein

one Y is -NR⁶-, and R^1 attached to it is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, then the other YR¹ is selected from the group consisting of -NR¹⁵R¹⁶, -OR⁷, and NR⁶-(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴.

32. (Original) The compounds of claim 31 wherein the other YR¹ is -OR⁷.

33. (Previously Amended) The compounds of claim 1 that are of the formula:



34. (Currently Amended) A method of treating complications of diabetes or cardiovascular diseases associated with increased insulin levels in an animal which comprises administering to

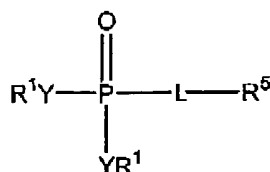
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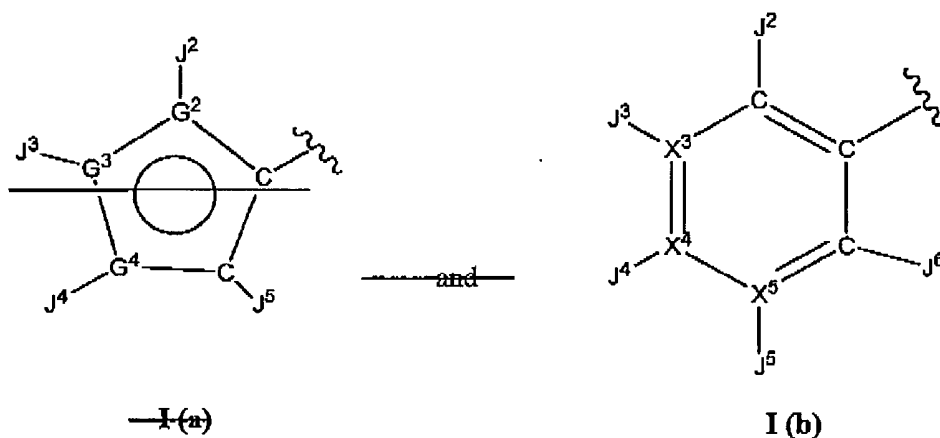
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an animal suffering from complications of diabetes or cardiovascular diseases associated with increased insulin levels a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I):



(I)

wherein R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:



—I(a)

I(b)

wherein:

G^2 is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;

G^3 and G^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;

wherein a) not more than one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 may be O, or S; b) when G^2 is O or S, not more than one of G^3 and G^4 is N; c) at least one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 is C; and d) G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 are not all C;

X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 may be N;

J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, $-\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{CONR}^4_2$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^3$, halo, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^3$, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylenearyl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$, $-\text{OR}^{11}$,

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-alkylene-NR⁴₂, -alkylenc-CN, -CN, -C(S)NR⁴₂, -OR², -SR², -N₃, -NO₂, -NHC(S)NR⁴₂, and -NR¹⁸COR²;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -furanlyl-, -thienyl-, -pyridyl-, -oxazolyl-, -imidazolyl-, -phenyl-,

-pyrimidinyl-, -pyrazinyl-, and -alkynyl-, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -alkylenecarbonylamino-, -alkyleneaminocarbonyl-, -alkyleneoxycarbonyl-, -alkyleneoxy-, -alkylenethio-, -alkylenecarbonyloxy-, -alkylene-S(O)-, -alkylene-S(O)₂-, and -alkyleneoxyalkylene-, all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of -O-, and -NR⁶-;

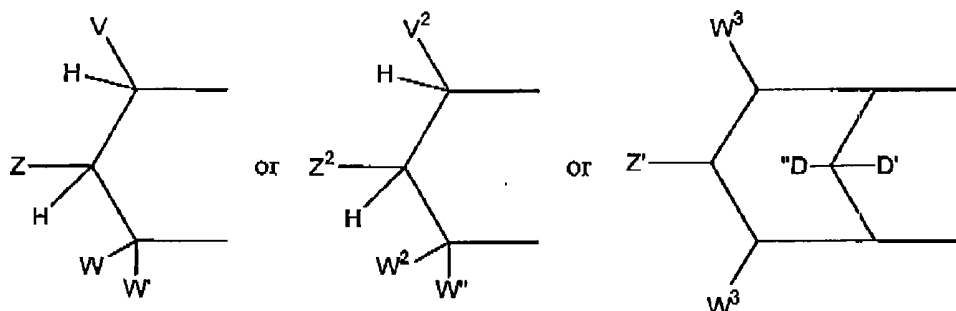
when Y is -O-, then R¹ attached to -O- is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocyclic alkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted arylalkylene-, -C(R²)₂OC(O)NR²₂, -NR²-C(O)-R³, -C(R²)₂-OC(O)R³, -C(R²)₂-O-C(O)OR³, -C(R²)₂OC(O)SR³, -alkylene-S-C(O)R³, -alkylene-S-S-alkylenehydroxy, and -alkylene-S-S-S-alkylenehydroxy,

when one Y is -NR⁶-, and R¹ attached to it is -(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴, then the other YR¹ is selected from the group consisting of -NR¹⁵R¹⁶-, -OR⁷-, and NR⁶-(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴;

or when either Y is independently selected from -O- and -NR⁶-, then together R¹ and R¹ are -alkylene-S-S-alkylene- to form a cyclic group, or together R¹ and R¹ are

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wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V², W² and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z² is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V² and Z² are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy,

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alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-OH$, $-OC(O)R^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, and $-OC(O)SR^3$;

D is $-H$;

D'' is selected from the group of $-H$, alkyl, $-OR^2$, $-OH$, and $-OC(O)R^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V , Z , W , W' are not all $-H$ and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all $-H$; and

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and $-H$;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkylene, -alkylenearyl and aryl, or together R^4 and R^4 are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkyloxycarbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R^{12} is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

R^7 is lower R^3 ;

each R^9 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R^9 and R^9 form a cyclic alkyl group;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, $-NR^2_2$, and $-OR^2$; and

each R^{12} and R^{13} is independently selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R^{12} and R^{13} together are connected via a chain of 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S, to form a cyclic group;

each R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^{17}$, $-N(R^{17})_2$, $-NHR^{17}$, $-SR^{17}$, and $-NR^2OR^{20}$;

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R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower aralkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{16} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O , N , and S ;

R^{16} is selected from the group consisting of $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, $-H$, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{15} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O , N , and S ;

each R^{17} is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R^{17} and R^{17} on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O , N , and S ;

R^{18} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$ and lower R^3 ;

R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, and lower acyl;

R^{20} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower R^3 , and $-C(O)-(lower\ R^3)$;

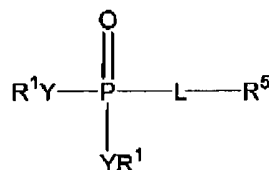
n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) ~~when X^3 , X^4 , or X^5 is N , then the respective J^3 , J^4 , or J^5 is null;~~
- 2) ~~when G^2 , G^3 , or G^4 is O or S , then the respective J^2 , J^3 , or J^4 is null;~~
- 3) ~~when G^3 or G^4 is N , then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not halogen or a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;~~
- 4) if both Y groups are $-NR^6$, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
- 25) R^1 can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR^1 is $-NR^6-C(R^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

35. (Currently Amended) A method of treating diabetes, by administering to patient a pharmaceutically effective amount of an FBPase inhibitor of Formula I:



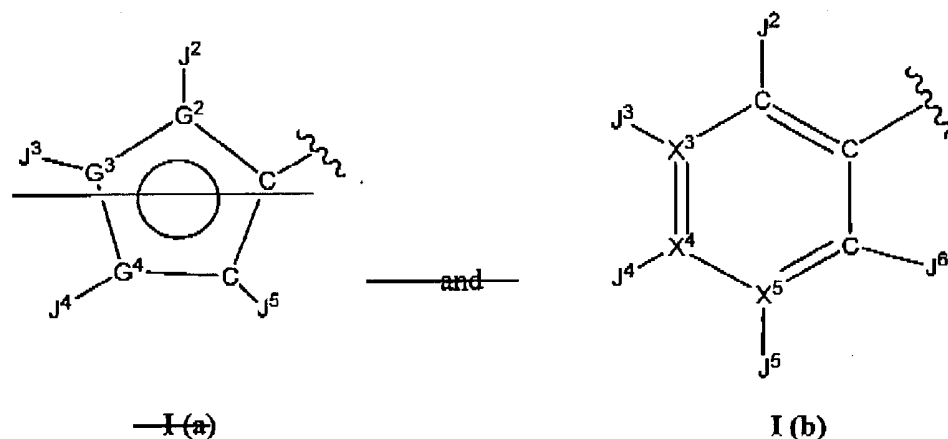
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wherein R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:



wherein:

G^2 is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;

G^3 and G^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;

wherein a) not more than one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 may be O, or S; b) when G^2 is O or S, not more than one of G^3 and G^4 is N; c) at least one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 is C; and d) G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 are not all C;

X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 may be N;

J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, -NR⁴₂, -CONR⁴₂, -CO₂R³, halo, -S(O)₂NR⁴₂, -S(O)R³, -SO₂R³, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylenearyl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, -C(O)R¹¹, -OR¹¹, -alkylene-NR⁴₂, -alkylene-CN, -CN, -C(S)NR⁴₂, -OR², -SR², -N₃, -NO₂, -NHC(S)NR⁴₂, and -NR¹⁸COR²;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -furanyl-, -thienyl-, -pyridyl-, -oxazolyl-, -imidazolyl-, -phenyl-, -pyrimidinyl-, -pyrazinyl-, and -alkynyl-, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -alkylenecarbonylamino-, -alkyleneaminocarbonyl-, -alkyleneoxycarbonyl-,

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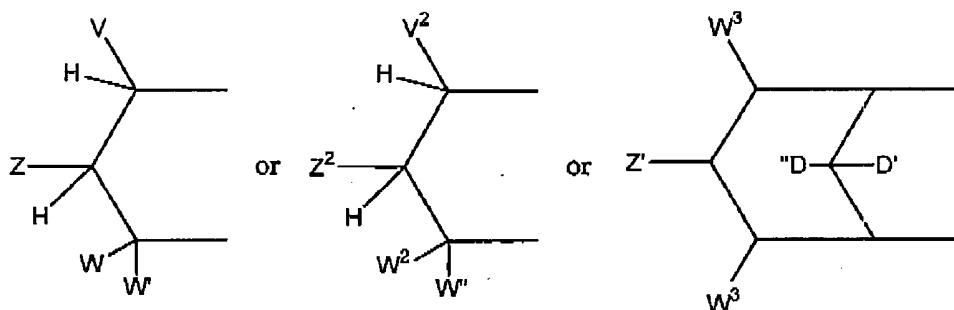
-alkyleneoxy-, -alkyleneethio-, -alkylenecarbonyloxy-, -alkylene-S(O)-, -alkylene-S(O)₂-, and -alkyleneoxyalkylene-, all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of -O-, and -NR⁶-;

when Y is -O-, then R¹ attached to -O- is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocyclic alkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted arylalkylene-, -C(R²)₂OC(O)NR²₂, -NR²-C(O)-R³, -C(R²)₂OC(O)R³, -C(R²)₂-O-C(O)OR³, -C(R²)₂OC(O)SR³, -alkylene-S-C(O)R³, -alkylene-S-S-alkylenehydroxy, and -alkylene-S-S-S-alkylenehydroxy,

when one Y is -NR⁶-, and R¹ attached to it is -(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴, then the other YR¹ is selected from the group consisting of -NR¹⁵R¹⁶, -OR⁷, and NR⁶-(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴;

or when either Y is independently selected from -O- and -NR⁶-, then together R¹ and R¹ are -alkylene-S-S-alkylene- to form a cyclic group, or together R¹ and R¹ are



wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of -CHR²OH, -CHR²OC(O)R³, -CHR²OC(S)R³, -CHR²OC(S)OR³, -CHR²OC(O)SR³, -CHR²OCO₂R³, -OR², -SR², -CHR²N₃, -CH₂aryl, -CH(aryl)OH, -CH(CH=CR²)OH, -CH(C≡CR²)OH, -R², -NR²₂, -OCOR³, -OCO₂R³, -SCOR³, -SCO₂R³, -NHCOR², -NHCO₂R³, -CH₂NHaryl, -(CH₂)_p-OR¹⁹, and -(CH₂)_p-SR¹⁹; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

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together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-R^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V^2 , W^2 and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z^2 is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V^2 and Z^2 are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxy carbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$;

D' is -H;

D'' is selected from the group of -H, alkyl, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{OH}$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all -H; and

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkylene, -alkylenearyl and aryl, or together R^4 and R^4 are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

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R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkyloxycarbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R^{12} is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

R^7 is lower R^3 ;

each R^9 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R^9 and R^9 form a cyclic alkyl group;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, $-NR^2_2$, and $-OR^2$; and

each R^{12} and R^{13} is independently selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R^{12} and R^{13} together are connected via a chain of 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S, to form a cyclic group;

each R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^{17}$, $-N(R^{17})_2$, $-NHR^{17}$, $-SR^{17}$, and $-NR^2OR^{20}$;

R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower aralkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{16} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{16} is selected from the group consisting of $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, -H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{15} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

each R^{17} is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R^{17} and R^{17} on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{18} is selected from the group consisting of -H and lower R^3 ;

R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower acyl;

R^{20} is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower R^3 , and $-C(O)-(lower\ R^3)$;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) when X^2 , X^4 , or X^5 is N, then the respective J^2 , J^4 , or J^5 is null;
- 2) when G^2 , G^3 , or G^4 is O or S, then the respective J^2 , J^3 , or J^4 is null;
- 3) when G^3 or G^4 is N, then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not halogen or a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;

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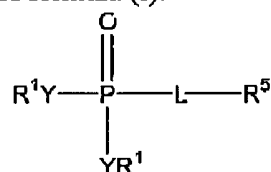
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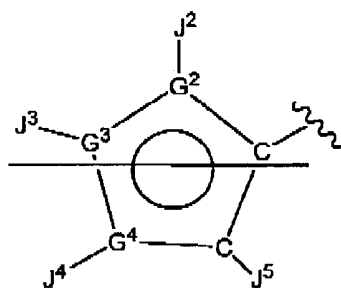
- 4) if both Y groups are $-\text{NR}^6-$, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(\text{CR}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^{14}$;
- 25) R^1 can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR^1 is $-\text{NR}^6-\text{C}(\text{R}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^{14}$;
- and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

36. (Previously Cancelled)

37. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

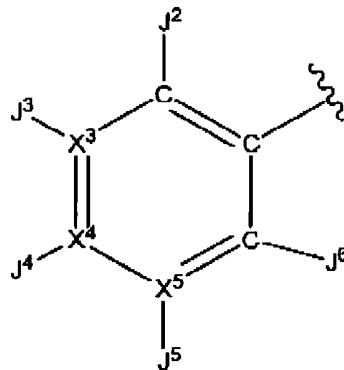


(I)

wherein R^5 is selected from the group consisting of:

—I (a)

— and —



I (b)

wherein:

 ~~G^2 is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;~~ ~~G^3 and G^4 are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;~~~~wherein a) not more than one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 may be O, or S; b) when G^2 is O or S, not more than one of G^3 and G^4 is N; c) at least one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 is C; and d) G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 are not all C;~~

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X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 may be N;

J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{CONR}^4_2$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^3$, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylenearyl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$, $-\text{OR}^{11}$, $-\text{alkylene-NR}^4_2$, $-\text{alkylene-CN}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{C}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{N}_3$, $-\text{NHC}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, and $-\text{NR}^{18}\text{COR}^2$;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{furanyl-}$, $-\text{thienyl-}$, $-\text{pyridyl-}$, $-\text{oxazolyl-}$, $-\text{imidazolyl-}$, $-\text{phenyl-}$, $-\text{pyrimidinyl-}$, $-\text{pyrazinyl-}$, and $-\text{alkynyl-}$, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{alkylenecarbonylamino-}$, $-\text{alkyleneaminocarbonyl-}$, $-\text{alkyleneoxycarbonyl-}$, $-\text{alkyleneoxy-}$, and $-\text{alkyleneoxyalkylene-}$, all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{O-}$, and $-\text{NR}^6_2$;

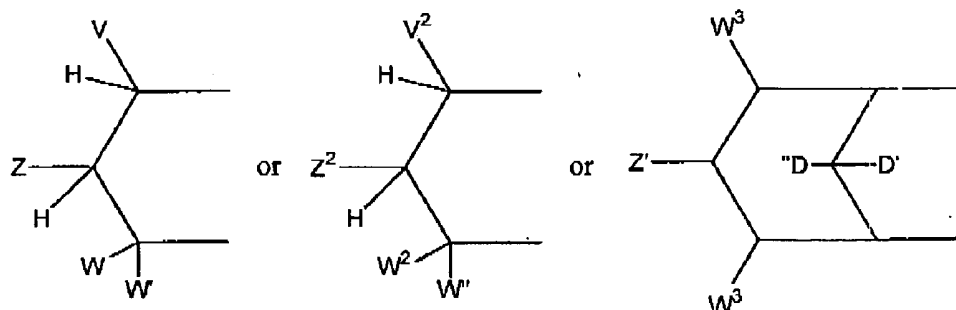
when Y is $-\text{O-}$, then R^1 attached to $-\text{O-}$ is independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{H}$, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocyclic alkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted arylalkylene-, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2-\text{O}-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{alkylene-S-C}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{alkylene-S-S-alkylenehydroxy}$, and $-\text{alkylene-S-S-S-alkylenehydroxy}$,

when one Y is $-\text{NR}^6_2$, and R^1 attached to it is $-(\text{CR}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^{14}$, then the other YR^1 is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$, $-\text{OR}^7$, and $\text{NR}^6_2-(\text{CR}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n-\text{C}(\text{O})-\text{R}^{14}$;

or when either Y is independently selected from $-\text{O-}$ and $-\text{NR}^6_2$, then together R^1 and R^1 are $-\text{alkylene-S-S-alkylene-}$ to form a cyclic group, or together R^1 and R^1 are

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wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{-OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p\text{-SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V², W² and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z² is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V² and Z² are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy,

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alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-OH$, $-OC(O)R^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, and $-OC(O)SR^3$;

D' is $-H$;

D'' is selected from the group of $-H$, alkyl, $-OR^2$, $-OH$, and $-OC(O)R^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V , Z , W , W' are not all $-H$ and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all $-H$; and

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and $-H$;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkylene, -alkylenearyl and aryl, or together R^4 and R^4 are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkyloxycarbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R^{12} is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

R^7 is lower R^3 ;

each R^9 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R^9 and R^9 form a cyclic alkyl group;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, $-NR^2_2$, and $-OR^2$; and

each R^{12} and R^{13} is independently selected from the group consisting of H , lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R^{12} and R^{13} together are connected via a chain of 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S, to form a cyclic group;

each R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^{17}$, $-N(R^{17})_2$, $-NHR^{17}$, $-SR^{17}$, and $-NR^2OR^{20}$;

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R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{16} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{16} is selected from the group consisting of $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, $-H$, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{15} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

each R^{17} is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R^{17} and R^{17} on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{18} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$ and lower R^3 ;

R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, and lower acyl;

R^{20} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, lower R^3 , and $-C(O)-(lower R^3)$;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) ~~when G^3 or G^4 is N, then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;~~
 - 2) if both Y groups are $-NR^6-$, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
 - 3) ~~when L is α -alkylenecarbonylamino or α -alkylenecarboxamido, then X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are not all C;~~
 - 24) when R^5 is substituted phenyl, then J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 is not purinyl, purinylalkylene, deazapurinyl, or deazapurinylalkylene;
 - 35) R^1 can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR^1 is $-NR^6-C(R^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
 - 46) when R^5 is substituted phenyl and L is 1,2-ethynyl, then J^3 or J^5 is not a heterocyclic group;
 - 7) ~~when L is 1,2-ethynyl, then X^3 or X^5 cannot be N;~~
- and pharmaceutically acceptable prodrugs and salts thereof.

38. (Currently Cancelled)

39. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 37 with the further proviso that when L is

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-alkyleneoxyalkylene-, and R⁵ is ~~substituted thienyl, substituted furanyl, or substituted phenyl~~, then J³, J⁴, or J⁵ is not alkenyl.

40. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 37 with the further proviso that when L is -alkyleneoxyalkylene-, then R⁵ is ~~not substituted thienyl, substituted furanyl, or substituted phenyl~~.

41. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 with the further proviso that when L is -alkyleneoxycarbonyl-, and X³, X⁴, and X⁵ are all C, then neither J² nor J⁶ is a group attached through a nitrogen atom.

42. (Currently Cancelled)

43. (Currently Cancelled)

44. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 37 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of :

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,5-thienyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 5,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-oxazolyl, 4,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 2,6-pyrimidinyl, 2,6-pyrazinyl, 1,3-phenyl;
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl; and
- iii) a linking group having 3 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of ~~alkylenecarbonylamino, alkyleneaminocarbonyl,~~ -alkyleneoxycarbonyl-, and -alkyleneoxyalkylene-.

45. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 44 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of :

- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,5-thienyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 5,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-oxazolyl, 4,2-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 2,6-pyrimidinyl, 2,6-pyrazinyl, 1,3-phenyl; and
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl.

46. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 45 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of :

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- i) 2,5-furanyl, 2,6-pyridyl, 2,5-oxazolyl, 2,4-imidazolyl, 1,3-phenyl;
- ii) 1,2-ethynyl; and
- iii) a linking group having 3 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of ~~-methylenecarbonylamino-~~, ~~-methyleneaminocarbonyl-~~, ~~-methyleneoxycarbonyl-~~, and ~~-methyleneoxymethylene-~~.

47. (Currently Amended) The compounds of claim 46 wherein L is selected from the group consisting of 2,5-furanyl, methyleneoxycarbonyl, and methyleneoxymethylene, and ~~methyleneaminocarbonyl~~.

48. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 47 wherein L is 2,5-furanyl.

49. (Currently Cancelled)

50. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently

selected from the group consisting of $-C(O)NR^4_2$, $-CO_2R^3$, $-SO_2NR^4_2$, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, lower perhaloalkyl, lower haloalkyl, lower aryl, lower alkylaryl, lower alkylene-OH, $-OR^{11}$, $-CR^2_2NR^4_2$, $-CN$, $-C(S)NR^4_2$, $-OR^2$, $-SR^2$, $-N_3$, $-NHC(S)NR^4_2$, $-NR^{18}C(O)R^2$ and $-CR^2_2CN$.

51. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 47 wherein J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower alkylaryl, lower alkoxy, lower perhaloalkyl, $-CH_2NHR^4$, $-C(O)NR^4_2$, $-S(O)_2NHR^4$, $-OH$, and $-NHC(O)R^2$.

52. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37, where both Y groups are $-O-$.

53. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 where both Y groups are $-NR^6-$.

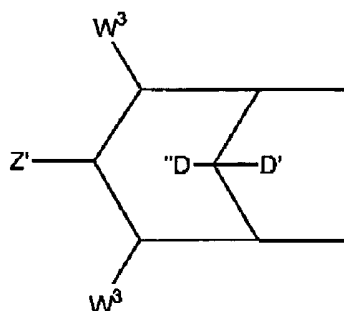
54. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 where one Y is $-NR^6-$, and one Y is $-O-$.

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55. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein each YR^1 is $-OH$.

56. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein R^1 and R^1 together are



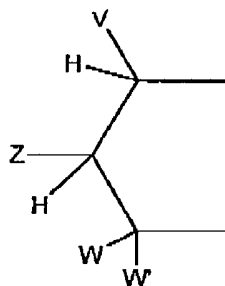
Z' is selected from the group of $-OH$, $-OC(O)R^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, and $-OC(O)SR^3$;

D' is $-H$;

D'' is selected from the group of $-H$, alkyl, $-OR^2$, $-OH$, and $-OC(O)R^3$; and

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of $-H$, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl.

57. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein R^1 and R^1 together are



V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-CHR^2OH$, $-CHR^2OC(O)R^3$, $-CHR^2OC(S)R^3$, $-CHR^2OC(S)OR^3$, $-CHR^2OC(O)SR^3$, $-CHR^2OCO_2R^3$, $-OR^2$, $-SR^2$, $-CHR^2N_3$, $-CH_2$ aryl, $-CH(aryl)OH$, $-CH(CH=CR^2)OH$, $-CH(C\equiv CR^2)OH$, $-R^2$, $-NR^2_2$, $-OCOR^3$, $-OCO_2R^3$, $-SCOR^3$, $-SCO_2R^3$, $-NHCOR^2$, $-NHCO_2R^3$, $-CH_2NH$ aryl, $-(CH_2)_p-OR^{19}$, and $-(CH_2)_p-SR^{19}$; or

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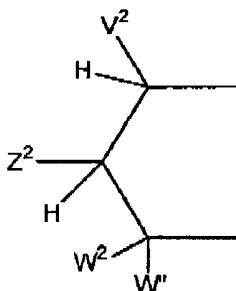
together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and -R⁹; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl.

58. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein R¹ and R¹ together are



V², W² and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z² is selected from the group of -CHR²OH, -CHR²OC(O)R³, -CHR²OC(S)R³, -CHR²OCO₂R³, -CHR²OC(O)SR³, -CHR²OC(S)OR³, -CH(aryl)OH, -CH(CH=CR²)OH, -CH(C=CR²)OH, -SR², -CH₂NHaryl, -CH₂aryl; or

together V² and Z² are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus.

59. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein when both Y groups are -O-, then R¹ attached to -O- is optionally substituted aryl.

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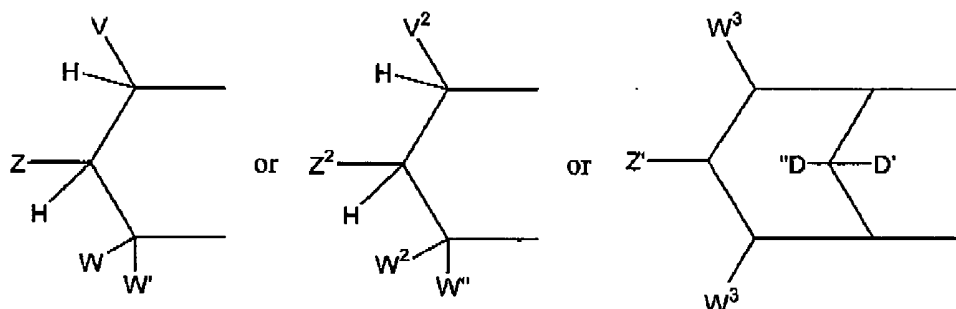
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60. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein when both Y groups are -O-, then R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of optionally substituted aralkyl.

61. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein both Y groups are -O-, and at least one R^1 is selected from the group consisting of $-C(R^2)_2-OC(O)R^3$, and $-C(R^2)_2-OC(O)OR^3$.

62. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein at least one Y is -O-, and together R^1 and R^1 are



wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

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together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V^2 , W^2 and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z^2 is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V^2 and Z^2 are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$;

D is -H;

D'' is selected from the group of -H, alkyl, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{OH}$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$;

each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all -H; and

b) both Y groups are not $-\text{NR}^6$;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower alkyl.

63. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein one Y is -O-, and R^1 is optionally substituted aryl; and the other Y is $-\text{NR}^6$ -, where R^1 attached to said $-\text{NR}^6$ - is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{C}(\text{R}^4)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, and $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$.

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wherein

a) V is selected from the group of aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkynyl and 1-alkenyl;

Z is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V; or

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl; or

W and W' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl and 1-alkynyl and $-\text{R}^9$; or

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

b) V^2 , W^2 and W'' are independently selected from the group of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

Z^2 is selected from the group of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$; or

together V^2 and Z^2 are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, and substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkyleneoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from a Y attached to phosphorus;

c) Z' is selected from the group of $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$;

D' is -H;

D'' is selected from the group of -H, alkyl, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{OH}$, and $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$;

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each W^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H and V^2 , Z^2 , W^2 , W'' are not all -H; and alicyclic; and

b) both Y groups are not $-NR^6$;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower alkyl.

65. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 38 wherein R^5 is substituted phenyl;

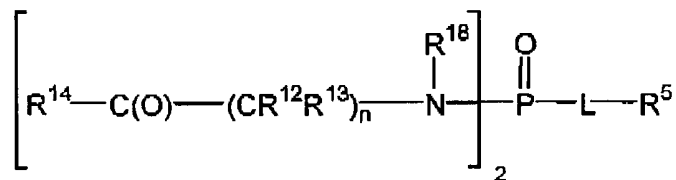
L is furan-2,5-diyl; J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^3$, $-SO_2NHR^4$, -CN, $-(CH_2)_2$ aryl, and $-(CH_2)NH$ aryl; at least one Y group is -O-.

66. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 wherein

one Y is $-NR^6$, and R^1 attached to it is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, then the other YR^1 is selected from the group consisting of $-NR^{15}R^{16}$, $-OR^7$, and $NR^6-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$.

67. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 66 wherein the other YR^1 is $-OR^7$.

68. (Previously Added) The compounds of claim 37 that are of the formula:



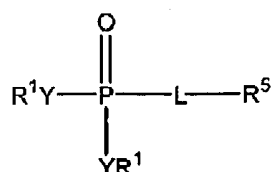
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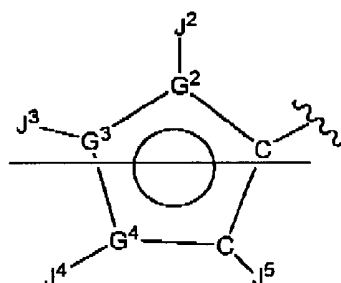
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69. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

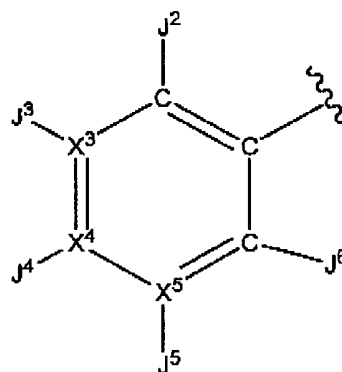


(I)

wherein R⁵ is selected from the group consisting of:

—I (a)

—and—



I (b)

wherein:

~~G² is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;~~~~G³ and G⁴ are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;~~~~wherein only one of G², G³, and G⁴ may be O, or S, and at most one of G³ and G⁴ is N, and at least one of G², G³, and G⁴ is C;~~~~X³, X⁴, and X⁵ are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X³, X⁴, and X⁵ may be N;~~

J², J³, J⁴, J⁵, and J⁶ are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, -NR⁴₂, -CONR⁴₂, -CO₂R³, halo, -S(O)₂NR⁴₂, -S(O)R³, -SO₂R³, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, -C(O)R¹¹, -OR¹¹, -alkylene-NR⁴₂, -alkylene-CN, -CN, -C(S)NR⁴₂, -OR², -SR², -N₃, -NO₂, -NHC(S)NR⁴₂, and -NR¹⁸COR²;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

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i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -furyl-, -thienyl-, -pyridyl-, -oxazolyl-, -imidazolyl-, -pyrimidinyl-, and -pyrazinyl-, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

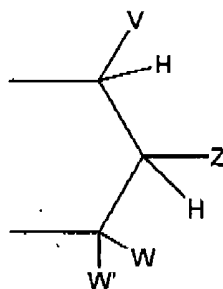
ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of -alkylcarbonylamino-, -alkylaminecarbonyl-, and optionally substituted -alkoxy-, all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of -O-, and -NR⁶-;

when Y is -O-, then R¹ attached to -O- is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocycloalkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted -alkylaryl, -C(R²)₂OC(O)NR², -NR²-C(O)-R³, -C(R²)₂-OC(O)R³, -C(R²)₂-O-C(O)OR³, -C(R²)₂OC(O)SR³, -alkyl-S-C(O)R³, -alkyl-S-S-alkylhydroxy, and -alkyl-S-S-S-alkylhydroxy,

when one Y is -NR⁶-, and R¹ attached to it is -(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴, then the other Y is selected from the group consisting of -NR¹⁵R¹⁶-, -OR⁷-, and NR⁶-(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴;

or when either Y is independently selected from -O- and -NR⁶-, then together R¹ and R¹ are -alkyl-S-S-alkyl- to form a cyclic group, or together R¹ and R¹ are



wherein

V, W, and W' are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally 1 heteroatom, substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkoxycarbonyloxy, or

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aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from both Y groups attached to the phosphorus; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V;

together V and W are connected via an additional 3 carbon atoms to form an optionally substituted cyclic group containing 6 carbon atoms and substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of hydroxy, acyloxy, alkoxycarbonyloxy, alkylthiocarbonyloxy, and aryloxycarbonyloxy, attached to one of said carbon atoms that is three atoms from a Y attached to the phosphorus;

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

Z is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$;

p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H; and

b) when Z is $-\text{R}^2$, then at least one of V, W, and W' is not -H, alkyl, aralkyl, or alicyclic;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of R^3 and -H;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, and aryl, or together R^4 and R^4 are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxycarbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R^{12} is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

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R^7 is lower R^3 ;

each R^9 is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R^9 and R^9 form a cyclic alkyl group;

R^{11} is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, $-NR^2_2$, and $-OR^2$; and

each R^{12} and R^{13} is independently selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R^{12} and R^{13} together are connected via 2-6 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

each R^{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of $-OR^{17}$, $-N(R^{17})_2$, $-NHR^{17}$, and $-SR^{17}$;

R^{15} is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower aralkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{16} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{16} is selected from the group consisting of $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R^{15} is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

each R^{17} is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R^{17} and R^{17} on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R^{18} is lower R^2 ;

R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of -H, and lower acyl;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) when X^3 , X^4 , or X^5 is N, then the respective J^3 , J^4 , or J^5 is null;
- 2) when R^5 is furanyl, then at least one of J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 is not -H or null;
- 3) when R^5 is not furanyl, then at least two of J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 on formula I(a) or J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 on formula I(b) are not -H or null;
- 4) when G^2 , G^3 , or G^4 is O or S, then the respective J^2 , J^3 , or J^4 is null;
- 5) when G^3 or G^4 is N, then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not halogen or a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;
- 26) if both Y groups are $-NR^6$ -, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;

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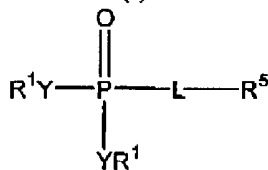
7) ~~when L is alkylcarbonylamino or alkylaminocarbonyl, then X³, X⁴, and X⁵ are not all C;~~

38) when R⁵ is phenyl, then J³, J⁴, and J⁵ is not purinyl, purinylalkylene, deaza-purinyl, or deazapurinylalkylene;

49) R¹ can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR¹ is -NR⁶-C(R¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴;

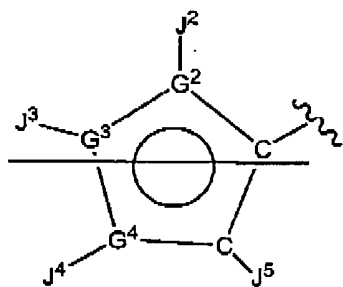
40) ~~when L is 1,2-ethynyl, then X³ or X⁵ cannot be N;~~
and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

70. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):



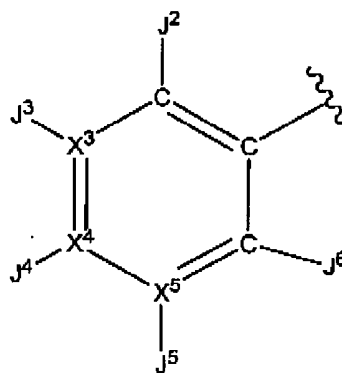
(I)

wherein R⁵ is ~~selected from the group consisting of:~~



— I (a)

— and —



I (b)

wherein:

~~G² is selected from the group consisting of C, O, and S;~~

~~G³ and G⁴ are independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O, and S;~~

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wherein only one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 may be O, or S, and at most one of G^3 and G^4 is N, and at least one of G^2 , G^3 , and G^4 is C;

X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of C and N, wherein no more than two of X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 may be N;

J^2 , J^3 , J^4 , J^5 , and J^6 are independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{CONR}^4_2$, $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}^3$, halo, $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{S}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^3$, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, alkylaryl, perhaloalkyl, haloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, alkylene-OH, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^{11}$, $-\text{OR}^{11}$, $-\text{alkylene-NR}^4_2$, $-\text{alkylene-CN}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{C}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{N}_3$, $-\text{NHC}(\text{S})\text{NR}^4_2$, and $-\text{NR}^{18}\text{COR}^2$;

L is selected from the group consisting of:

i) a linking group having 2-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{furan-yl-}$, $-\text{thien-yl-}$, $-\text{pyrid-yl-}$, $-\text{oxazol-yl-}$, $-\text{imidazol-yl-}$, $-\text{pyrimidin-yl-}$, $-\text{pyrazin-yl-}$, and $-\text{alkyn-yl-}$, all of which may be optionally substituted; and

ii) a linking group having 3-4 atoms measured by the fewest number of atoms connecting the carbon of the aromatic ring and the phosphorus atom and is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{alkylcarboxylamine-}$, $-\text{alkylaminocarbonyl-}$, $-\text{alkoxycarbonyl-}$, $-\text{alkoxy-}$, and $-\text{alkoxyalkyl-}$, all of which may be optionally substituted;

Y is independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{O-}$, and $-\text{NR}^6_2$;

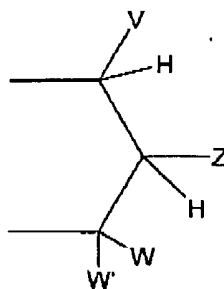
when Y is $-\text{O-}$, then R^1 attached to $-\text{O-}$ is independently selected from the group consisting of $-\text{H}$, alkyl, optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heterocycloalkyl where the cyclic moiety contains a carbonate or thiocarbonate, optionally substituted $-\text{alkylaryl}$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2\text{-C}(\text{O})\text{-R}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{-OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{-O-C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{C}(\text{R}^2)_2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{alkyl-S-C}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{alkyl-S-S-alkylhydroxy}$, and $-\text{alkyl-S-S-S-alkylhydroxy}$,

when one Y is $-\text{NR}^6_2$, and R^1 attached to it is $-(\text{CR}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n\text{-C}(\text{O})\text{-R}^{14}$, then the other Y is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$, $-\text{OR}^7$, and $\text{NR}^6_2\text{-(CR}^{12}\text{R}^{13})_n\text{-C}(\text{O})\text{-R}^{14}$;

or when either Y is independently selected from $-\text{O-}$ and $-\text{NR}^6_2$, then together R^1 and R^1 are $-\text{alkyl-S-S-alkyl-}$ to form a cyclic group, or together R^1 and R^1 are

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wherein

V, W, and W' are independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, alicyclic, aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, 1-alkenyl, and 1-alkynyl; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group containing 5-7 ring atoms, optionally 1 heteroatom, substituted with hydroxy, acyloxy, alkoxycarbonyloxy, or aryloxycarbonyloxy attached to a carbon atom that is three atoms from both Y groups attached to the phosphorus; or

together V and Z are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 1 heteroatom, said cyclic group is fused to an aryl group at the beta and gamma position to the Y adjacent to V;

together V and W are connected via an additional 3 carbon atoms to form an optionally substituted cyclic group containing 6 carbon atoms and substituted with one substituent selected from the group consisting of hydroxy, acyloxy, alkoxycarbonyloxy, alkylthiocarbonyloxy, and aryloxycarbonyloxy, attached to one of said carbon atoms that is three atoms from a Y attached to the phosphorus;

together Z and W are connected via an additional 3-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing one heteroatom, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

together W and W' are connected via an additional 2-5 atoms to form a cyclic group, optionally containing 0-2 heteroatoms, and V must be aryl, substituted aryl, heteroaryl, or substituted heteroaryl;

Z is selected from the group consisting of $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{S})\text{OR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{SR}^3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{OR}^2$, $-\text{SR}^2$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{N}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{aryl}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{aryl})\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}=\text{CR}^2_2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}=\text{CR}^2)\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^2$, $-\text{NR}^2_2$, $-\text{OCOR}^3$, $-\text{OCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{SCOR}^3$, $-\text{SCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{NHCOR}^2$, $-\text{NHCO}_2\text{R}^3$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NHaryl}$, $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{OR}^{19}$, and $-(\text{CH}_2)_p-\text{SR}^{19}$;

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p is an integer 2 or 3;

with the provisos that:

a) V, Z, W, W' are not all -H; and

b) when Z is -R², then at least one of V, W, and W' is not -H, alkyl, aralkyl, or alicyclic;

R² is selected from the group consisting of R³ and -H;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, alicyclic, and aralkyl;

each R⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, and aryl, or together R⁴ and R⁴ are connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including one heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R⁶ is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower alkyl, acyloxyalkyl, aryl, aralkyl, alkoxy-carbonyloxyalkyl, and lower acyl, or together with R¹² is connected via 1-4 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

R⁷ is lower R³;

each R⁹ is independently selected from the group consisting of -H, alkyl, aralkyl, and alicyclic, or together R⁹ and R⁹ form a cyclic alkyl group;

R¹¹ is selected from the group consisting of alkyl, aryl, -NR², and -OR²; and

each R¹² and R¹³ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, all optionally substituted, or R¹² and R¹³ together are connected via 2-6 carbon atoms to form a cyclic group;

each R¹⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of -OR¹⁷, -N(R¹⁷)₂, -NHR¹⁷, and -SR¹⁷;

R¹⁵ is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower aralkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R¹⁶ is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R¹⁶ is selected from the group consisting of -(CR¹²R¹³)_n-C(O)-R¹⁴, lower alkyl, lower aryl, lower aralkyl, or together with R¹⁵ is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

each R¹⁷ is independently selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower aryl, and lower aralkyl, or together R¹⁷ and R¹⁷ on N is connected via 2-6 atoms, optionally including 1 heteroatom selected from the group consisting of O, N, and S;

R¹⁸ is lower R²;

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R^{19} is selected from the group consisting of $-H$, and lower acyl;

n is an integer from 1 to 3;

with the provisos that:

- 1) ~~when G^3 or G^4 is N, then the respective J^3 or J^4 is not halogen or a group directly bonded to G^3 or G^4 via a heteroatom;~~
 - 2) if both Y groups are $-NR^6$ -, and R^1 and R^1 are not connected to form a cyclic phosphoramidate, then at least one R^1 is $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
 - 3) ~~when L is alkylcarbonylamino or alkylaminocarbonyl, then X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are not all C;~~
 - 24) when L is $-alkoxyalkyl$ -, and X^3 , X^4 , and X^5 are all C, then neither J^3 nor J^5 can be substituted with an acylated amine;
 - 35) when R^5 is phenyl, then J^3 , J^4 , and J^5 is not purinyl, purinylalkylene, deaza-purinyl, or deazapurinylalkylene;
 - 46) R^1 can be selected from the lower alkyl only when the other YR^1 is $-NR^6-C(R^{12}R^{13})_n-C(O)-R^{14}$;
 - 57) when R^5 is phenyl and L is 1,2-ethynyl, then J^3 or J^5 is not a heterocyclic group;
 - 8) ~~when L is 1,2-ethynyl, then X^3 or X^5 cannot be N;~~
- and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.